ESREA Active Democratic Citizenship and Adult Learning Research Network Institute for Pedagogy and Andragogy, Faculty of Philosophy, University of Belgrade

MOVEMENTS FOR DEMOCRACY, CRITICAL LEARNING AND THE LIMITS OF WHAT WE KNOW



ESREA Active Democratic Citizenship and Adult Learning Research Network

Institute for Pedagogy and Andragogy, Faculty of Philosophy, University of Belgrade

MOVEMENTS FOR DEMOCRACY, CRITICAL LEARNING AND THE LIMITS OF WHAT WE KNOW

26–27 May, 2023 Belgrade



Publisher:

Institute for Pedagogy and Andragogy, Faculty of Philosophy, University of Belgrade

For the publisher:

Jovan Miljković

Editors:

Maja Maksimović Nikola Koruga

Assistant Editor:

Kristina Robertson

Reviewers:

Scientific Committee of the ESREA ADCAL network conference

Artistic solution cover:

Dosije studio, Belgrade

Illustration:

Jelena Jaćimović

Pre-press:

Dosije studio, Belgrade

Print run:

50 copies

ISBN 978-86-80712-50-5

Contents

PAPER PRESENTATIONS

| Alessanara Mussi, | |
|--|----|
| From Margins to Adult Education Centers. | |
| Insights from a Research on Active Citizenship Education with Female Migrant Students | 9 |
| Alicja Szostkiewicz, Monika Modrzejewska, | |
| The Activation Experience of Socially Excluded People Towards a Critical Assessment of Being in a Relationship | 12 |
| Anke Grotlüschen, Markus Ertner, Alisa Belzer, Keiko Yasukawa, | |
| The Role of Adult Learning and Education in the Concept of Lifelong Learning. An International Study with Eight | |
| Countries from Four Continents | 13 |
| Annika Pastuhov, | |
| Public Pedagogies in Party-Political Social Media Feeds. The Case of the Finnish Nato Membership Debate in 2022 | 16 |
| Balázs Németh, Carmel Berendi, | |
| The Roles and Impacts of Learning Cities in Promoting Active and Democratic Citizenship Through Adult Learning for Community Development | 19 |
| Barbara Samaluk, | |
| Slovenian Movements and Organisations Fighting Precarity: Knowledge Production, Tactics and the Scale-Up Process | 22 |
| Chad Hoggan, Tetyana Hoggan-Kloubert, | |
| Solidarity as a Task of Civic Learning | 24 |

| 4 Movements for Democracy, Critical Learning and the Limits of What We I | Cnow |
|--|------|
| Diana Holmqvist, Education for Sustainability in a University Setting: | |
| What is Possible? | 26 |
| Edisa Kecap, Dubravka Mihajlović, Aleksandra Pejatović, | |
| Education: A Path to Emerge from the Shadows of Invisible and Unpaid Labor | 28 |
| Eleni Papaioannou, | |
| Second Chance Education in Cyprus: A Critical Look at the Socio-Political Empowerment of Marginalised Adults | 30 |
| Fergal Finnegan, | |
| Learning from Each Other's Struggles: Popular Education With Experienced Activists | 32 |
| Fergal Finnegan, | |
| Research on Social Justice and Transformative Learning Theory: Insights, Limits and Pressing Questions | 33 |
| Henrik Nordvall, | |
| Study Circles as a Mean for Intra-Party Education: Institutionalized Popular Education and the Social Movement Legacy in the Swedish Political Landscape | 34 |
| Jelena Joksimović, Natalija Drakulović, | |
| How We Learn When We Cocreate? | 36 |
| Katarina Popović, Ivan Nišavić, | |
| Navigating the Post-Covid Era: The Challenge of Educating for Democratic Citizenship | 38 |
| Maja Maksimović, | |
| Where Have All the Flowers Gone: Learning from the Failure of the Posthuman Education Project | 41 |

| Milica Marušić Jablanović, Violeta Orlović Lovren, Learning Through Defense and Defiance – Environmental Protests in Serbia as a Sign of Hope and a Source of Inspiration | 43 |
|--|----|
| Tamás Kovács, Lifelong Learning Initiatives in Hungary at the Turn of the Millennium – How Can a Region Preserve its Culture and Population Through Adult Education? | 45 |
| Tijana Atanasijadis, Milica Milićević, Kristina Robertson, Discovering the Epistemological Foundations of Adult Education within a Social Movement: A Case Study from Serbia | 47 |
| Zorica Milošević, Natalija Gojak, Jana Mišović, Education in the Model of Integral Social Protection | 49 |
| Živka Krnjaja, Nevena Mitranić, Dragana Purešević, The Story of(f) the Course: Initial Education on the Edge of the Unknown | 51 |
| WORKSHOPS | |
| Nikola Koruga, Critical Utopian Approach as a Tool for Social Action | 57 |
| Sanja Krsmanović Tasić, Dunja Đokić, Nikola Koruga, Teacher-Artist Partnerships in Challenging Times | 59 |
| Tamara Nikolić, Performativity and Overcoming the Knowing Paradigm in Adult Education | 61 |

The Story of(f) the Course: Initial Education on the Edge of the Unknown

Discussing the problems of contemporary education, scientists more and more often emphasize the issue of devitalization - mechanisation, repetition, reproduction and transmission as the basis of dominant practices - making education distant from the issues that shape everyday life and from the complex, creative and vital processes through which the world becomes (Colebrook, 2017; Krnjaja, 2016; Olsson, 2009; Semetsky, 2006). The novel currents of posthumanism and new materialisms in educational theory encourage us to rethink the everyday contexts and encounters as educational - as spaces for enlivening different possibilities for being and becoming in this world (Naughton & Cole, 2017), for creation in the field of possible effects on reality (Colebrook, 2017), for experimenting with the world and the self in creating new values and meanings through problem situations and learning from experiences (Semetsky, 2017). Such education leans on learning as a joint endeavour – performative, transformative, immersed and emergent, affective and cognitive, leaking as well as ineffable (Ulla et al., 2019); as an experience that enhances our powers to affect and to be affected, twisting at the same time the boundaries of the field in which it takes place towards the opening of new and different possibilities (Naughton & Cole, 2017).

However, through the ongoing experimentations in creating such a model of education, two dangers might be noticed: First, the danger of creating parallel systems and collectives or completely alternative forms which prove to be estranged and unworkable for the dominant world we keep coming back to; Second, the danger of urging exclusively for the changes on the level of systems or institutions, omitting from the story procedurality, everydayness and minority of the process of change – so as our individual responsibility.

¹ zivka.krnjaja@f.bg.ac.rs

² nevena.mitranic@f.bg.ac.rs

³ dragana.puresevic@f.bg.ac.rs

Striving to escape these dangers, we want to share the story of one semester of the elective course on the bachelor studies of pedagogy. Through this semester, we as teachers strived to open with our students the spaces of possibility – for practical engagement, for creation and transformation, for the development of a community, and for vitality. Our methods were not ambitious in the sense of form; we relied on discussions and creative activities but on everyday situations that arose during the semester in the different domains of faculty life, as well as in the wider context to which the faculty belongs. We've strived to follow the flows of desire (Deleuze & Guattari, 1972/1984) and map the possible cracks in dominant mechanisms of functioning so as to further provoke the affective experience and professional engagement of our students. What was important for us was the balance – staying on the very edge of what we know and can predict, reworking the very edges of the course, the subject and our roles without erasing them entirely.

Mapping the pedagogical epiphanies (Cole, 2011) through the discussion of teachers and students after the end of this course, we strive to recognize the possible openings for the further process of joint learning on the edge of unpredictable and unknown.

References

- Cole, D. R. (2011). *Educational Life-Forms: Deleuzian Teaching and Learning Practice*. Sense Publishers.
- Colebrook, C. (2017). What Is This Thing Called Education? *Qualitative Inquiry*, 23(9), 649–655. https://doi.org/10.1177/107780041772535
- Deleuze, G. & Guattari, F. (1984). *Anti-Oedipus: Capitalism and Schizophrenia* (R. Hurley, M. Seem & H. R. Lane, Trans.). The Athlone Press.
- Krnjaja, Ž. (2016). *Gde stanuje kvalitet: Razvijanje prakse dečjeg vrtića (Knjiga 3).* Institut za pedagogiju i andragogiju.
- Naughton, C. & Cole, D. (2017). Philosophy and Pedagogy in Arts Education. In C. Naughton, G. Biesta & D. Cole (Eds.), *Art, Artists and Pedagogy: Philosophy and the Arts in Education* (pp. 1–10). Routledge.
- Olsson, L. M. (2009). Movement and Experimentation in Young Children's Learning. Routledge.
- Semetsky, I. (2017). Deleuze's Philosophy for Education. In M. A. Peters (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of Educational Philosophy and Theory* (pp. 424–429). Springer. https://doi.org/10.1007/978–981–287–588–4_65
- Semetsky, I. (2006). Deleuze, Education and Becoming. Sense Publishers.

| Ulla, B. et al (2019). Sounds of Scissors: Eventicising Curriculum in Higher Education. In C. A. Taylor & A. Bayley (Eds.), <i>Posthumanism and Higher Education: Reimagining Pedagogy, Practice and Research</i> (pp. 31–54). Palgrave Macmillan. |
|--|
| https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-14672-6 |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |